



# Risk Profiles of Options

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# Purpose

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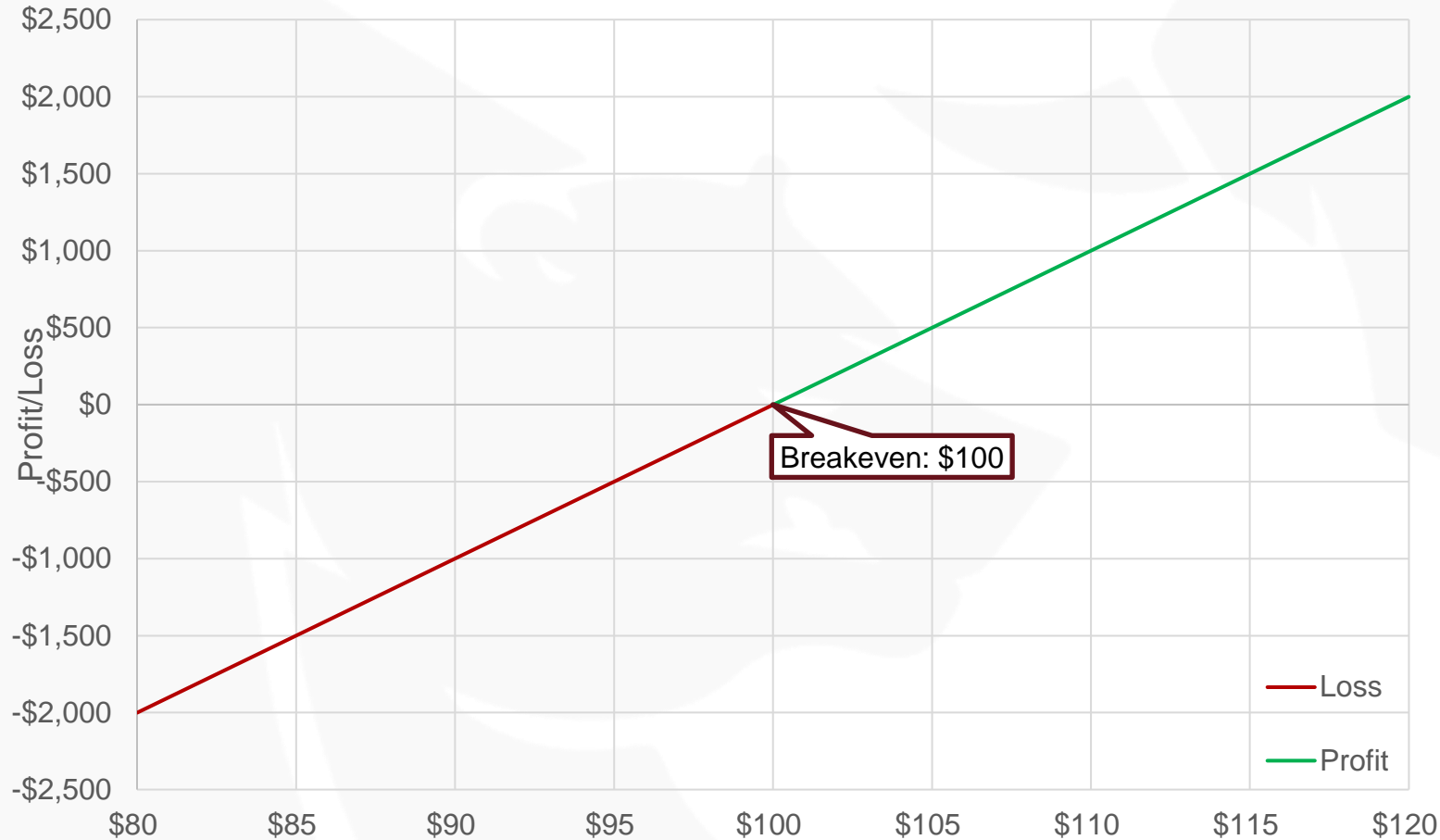
Review the Risk Profiles of each basic option in order to understand the general risk and reward associated

Walk through examples to know where specific prices and inflection points exist

Think about how combining multiple contracts can alter the Risk Profile for strategies

# Buying Stock

Risk Profile – Buy 100 Shares of a Stock at \$100/Share



Linear Risk for Profit and Loss  
Every \$1 Change in Share Price  
Equals Additional \$100 Change in  
Unrealized Profit and Loss

**Max Risk = Capital Invested**

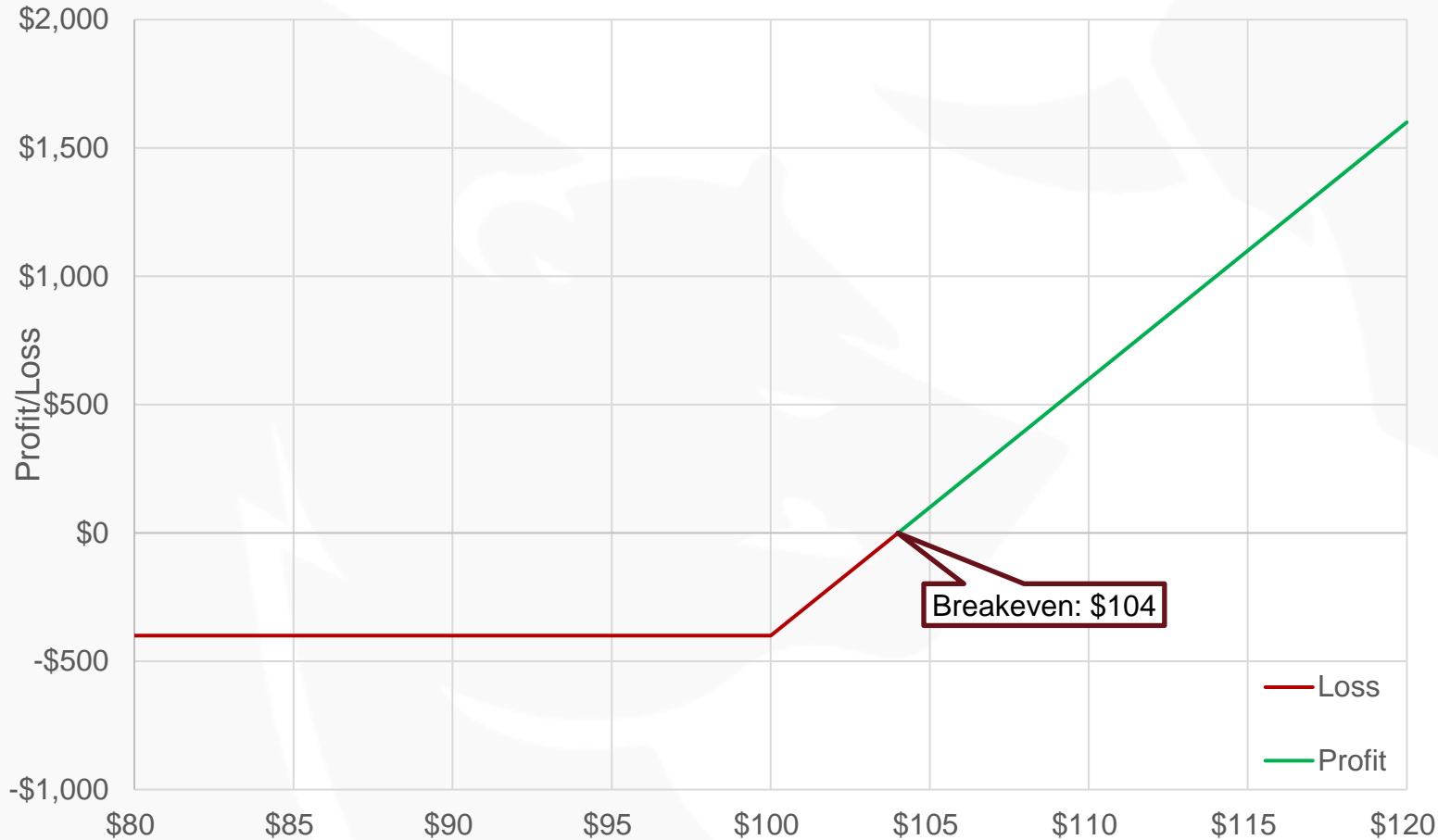
= 100 Shares x \$100/Share  
\$10,000 Max Risk

Requires Good Timing for Traders  
and Time Invested for Investors

Stop Losses are based on amount  
willing to lose

# Buying Call Options

Risk Profile – Buy 1 \$100 Call at \$4



Call Option Strike at \$100

**Maximum Risk = Premium Paid**

$$\$4.00 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = \$400$$

Premium at Expiration with \$120/Share

$$= \text{Stock Price} - \text{Strike Price}$$

$$\$120 - \$100 = \$20$$

Profit at Expiration with \$120/Share

$$= \text{Stock Price} - \text{Strike Price} - \text{Premium}$$

$$\$120 - \$100 - \$4$$

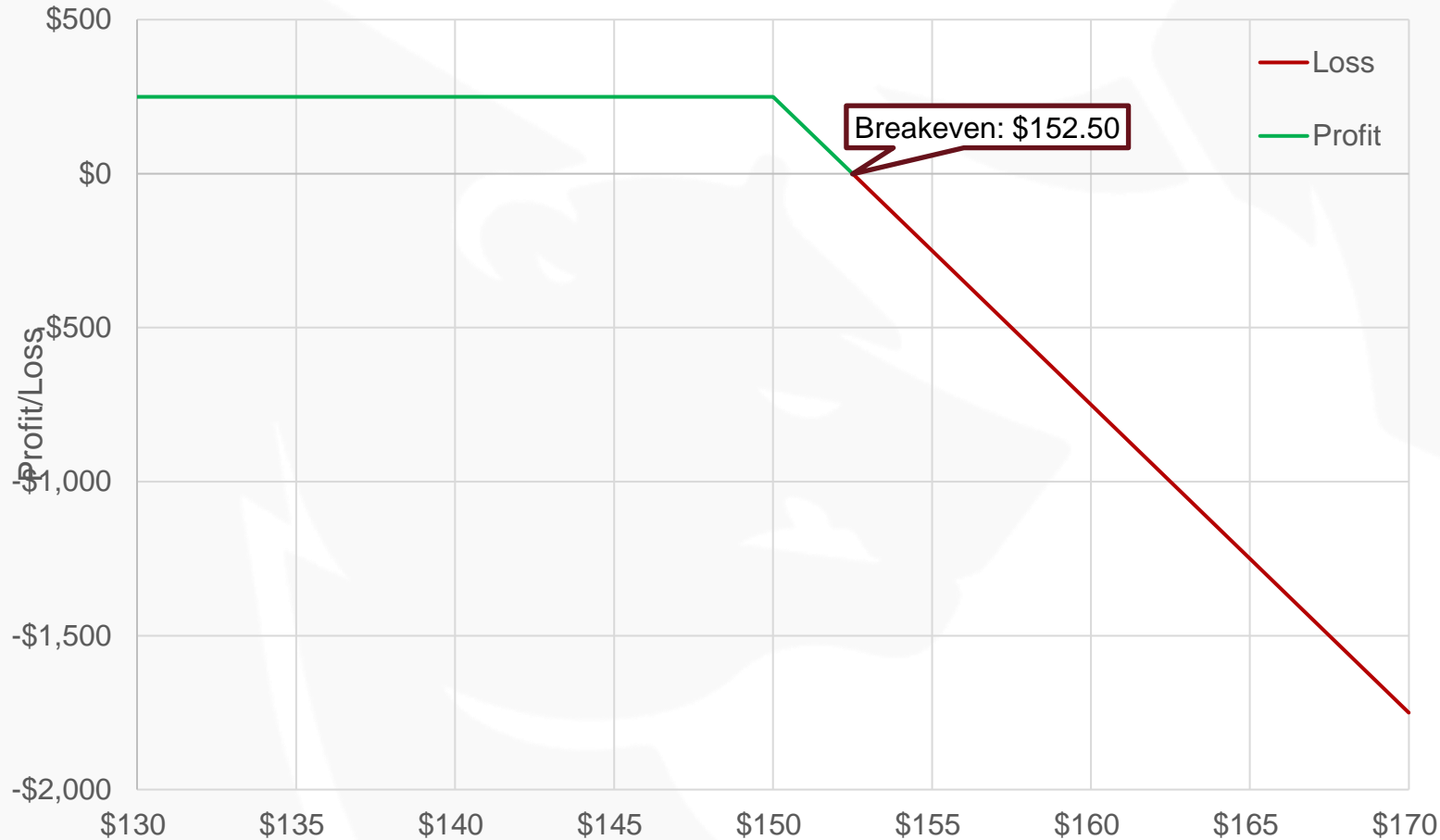
$$= \$16 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = \$1,600$$

Breakeven = Strike Price + Premium

$$= \$100 + \$4 = \$104$$

# Selling Call Options

Risk Profile – Sell 1 \$150 Call at \$2.50



Call Option Strike at \$150

Maximum Profit = Premium Collected  
 $\$2.50 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = \$250$

**Potential Loss is Unlimited**

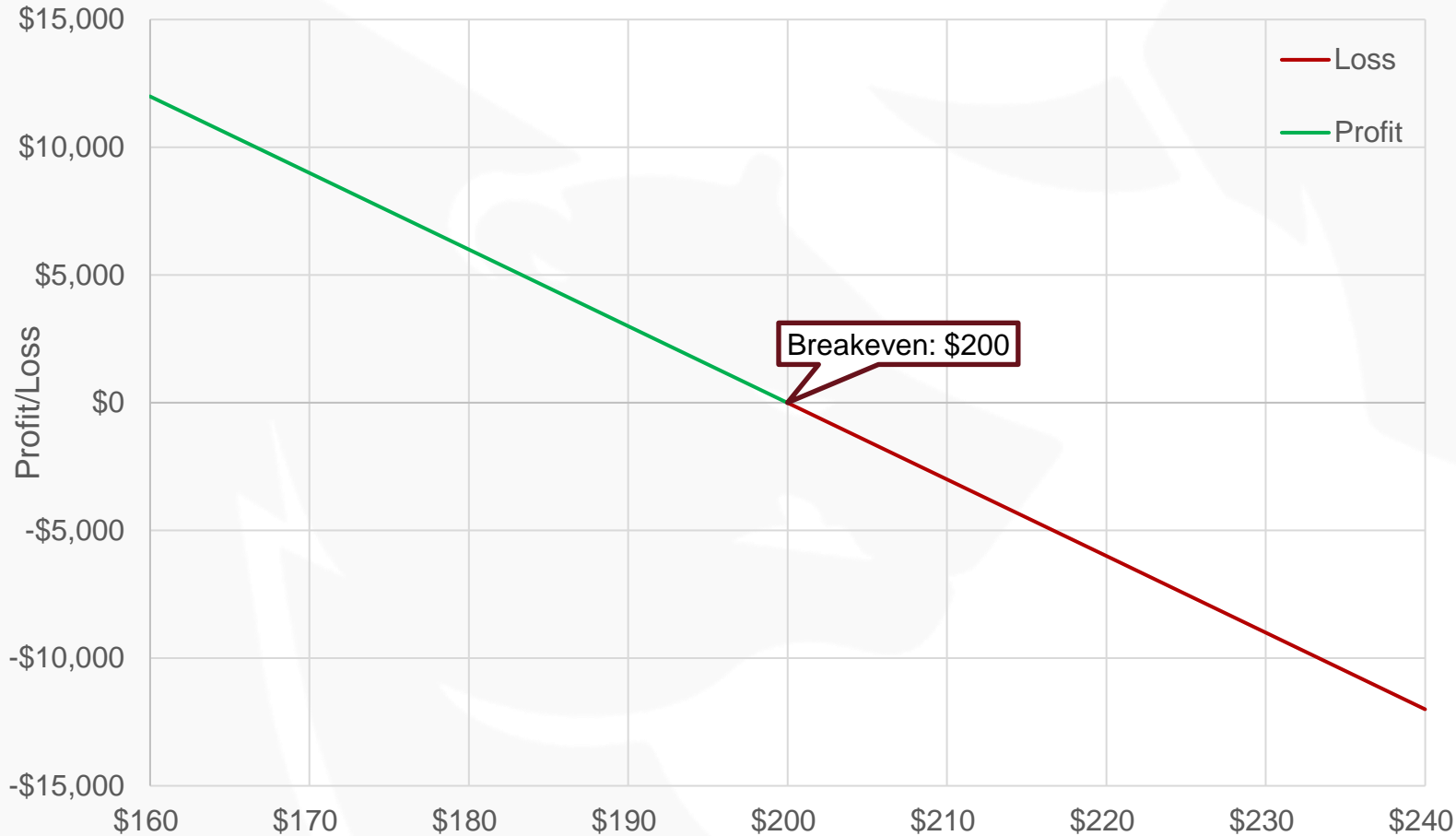
Loss at Expiration with \$165/Share  
= Strike Price - Stock Price + Premium

$\$150 - \$165 + \$2.50$   
 $-\$12.50 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = -\$1,250$

Breakeven = Strike Price + Premium  
=  $\$150 + \$2.50 = \$152.50$

# Shorting Stock

Risk Profile – Short 300 Shares of a Stock at \$200/Share



Linear Risk for Profit and Loss  
Every \$1 Change in Share Price  
Equals Additional \$300 Change in  
Unrealized Profit

**Max Risk = Unlimited (Margin Call)**  
**Capital Required = \$60,000**

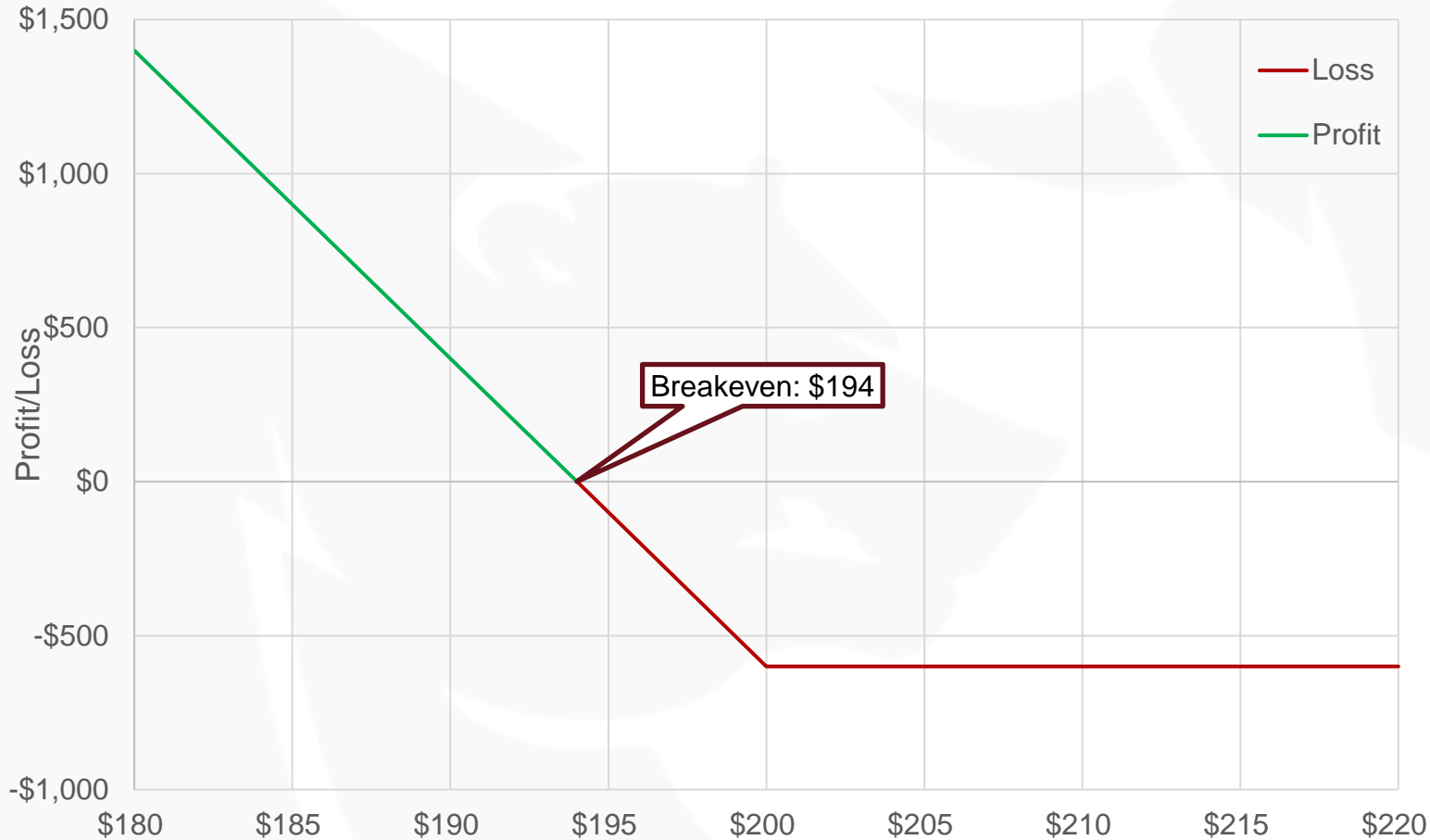
= 300 Shares x \$400/Share  
\$60,000 Potential Loss

Requires Good Timing for Traders  
Most Investors avoid Short Selling

Stop Losses are based on amount  
willing to lose

# Buying Put Options

Risk Profile – Buy 3 \$200 Put at \$6 Per Contract



Put Option Strike at \$200

**Maximum Risk = Premium Paid**

$$\$6.00 \times 300 \text{ Shares} = \$1,800$$

Premium at Expiration with \$175/Share  
= Strike Price - Stock Price  
 $\$200 - \$175 = \$25$

Profit at Expiration with \$175/Share  
= Strike Price - Stock Price - Premium

$$\begin{aligned} & \$200 - \$175 - \$6 \\ & \$19 \times 100 \text{ Shares} \times 3 \text{ Contracts} = \$5,700 \end{aligned}$$

Breakeven = Strike Price - Premium  
=  $\$200 - \$6 = \$194/\text{Share}$

# Selling Put Options

Risk Profile – Sell 1 \$50 Put at \$3



Put Option Strike at \$50

Maximum Profit = Premium Collected  
 $\$3.00 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = \$300$

**Potential Loss is Capped**

At \$40/Share  
= Stock Price - Strike Price + Premium

$\$40 - \$50 + \$3$   
 $-\$7.00 \times 100 \text{ Shares} = -\$700$

Breakeven = Strike Price - Premium  
 $= \$50 - \$3 = \$47$

# Combining Profiles

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Knowing the Risk Profiles of the basic options allows us to understand and form more complex Option 'Spreads' that use multiple contracts in a single trade.

Most Option Strategies involve multiple contracts to form the spread, which involves simultaneously buying and selling different option contracts of the same underlying asset.

- Calls and Puts (Long and Short)
- Different Strikes
- Different Amounts
- Different Series

The Risk Profiles of each of these strategies will be combinations of the basic Risk Profiles, all of which have interesting dynamics that make them useful.

